

1. At 24 square miles, San Marino is the world's fifth smallest country. Malta is 98 square miles larger than San Marino. How many square miles is Malta?

**A** 132 square miles  
**B** 122 square miles  
**C** 112 square miles  
**D** 74 square miles

2. Louise wrote the multiplication pattern below.

$$3 \times 9 = 27$$

$$4 \times 9 = 36$$

$$5 \times 9 = 45$$

$$6 \times 9 = \blacksquare$$

What is the missing number in her multiplication pattern?

**A** 18  
**B** 46  
**C** 54  
**D** 56

3. Which number is a multiple of 2 and 5?

**A** 18  
**B** 15  
**C** 12  
**D** 10

4. Marty is 5 times as old as Cliff. Cliff is 6 years old. How old is Marty?

**A** 11 years old  
**B** 17 years old  
**C** 25 years old  
**D** 30 years old

5. **Estimation** Jacksonville, Florida, covers 758 square miles. Houston, Texas, covers 579 square miles. About how many more square miles than Houston does Jacksonville cover? Show your work. Explain how you found your estimate.

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